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**nanoflex**<sup>robotics</sup>

## Hospital of the Future

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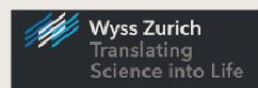
Dr. Christophe Chautems

Dr. Alice Segato

February 8<sup>th</sup> 2023

Reimagining endoluminal therapy

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**BRIDGE**



**ETH** zürich

Kantonsspital  
Aarau



# Reimagining Endoluminal Therapy

Nanoflex robotics is a Medtech startup company from ETH Zurich.

- We increase patient access to highly specialized, time-sensitive and life-saving clot removal procedures (thrombectomies) for stroke.
- Soft robotic platform precisely controls catheters and wires magnetically
  - Reaches clots faster, safer, capable of remote operation
  - Fully functional prototype tested in large animal model



# Nanoflex team

comprises strong mix academic and medtech industry expertise

Founders



**Dr. Christophe Chautems**  
CTO

10+y robotics  
8+y medical robotics  
4+y medical robotics start-up




**Matt Curran**  
CEO

20+y medical devices  
Former VP for Medtronic Cranial and Spine EMEA



**Prof. Bradley Nelson**  
Advisor

15+y medical robotics  
Co-founder of 5 companies  
Boards of 3 companies



**Dr. Grace Katzchmann**

8+y Biotech start-ups  
Strategy, Operations & Business Development



**Dr. Margarita Brilkova**

Physician & PhD  
neurodegeneration analytics



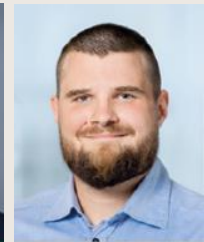
**Dr. Pengpeng Cao**

Regulatory & Quality lead  
4+y regulatory lead MedTech



**Dr. Simone Gervasoni**

Robotics Engineer  
6y+ electromagnetic navigation




**Norman Pedrini**

4y+ Robotics Mechanical Engineer



**Dr. Jonas Lussi**

Robotics Engineer  
6y+ electromagnetic navigation



**Tamara Willauer**

3y+ Administrator & Finance



**Matteo De Donatis**

Design Engineer  
10y+ medical device development & former CPO



**Silvia Viviani**

3y+ Robotics Development Engineer (Magnetic Catheters)



**Julian Stiefel**

5y+ Robotics Software Engineer



**Dieter Flubacher**

Robotics Systems Engineer  
8y+ Control Systems



**Dr. Alice Segato**

Robotics Engineer  
6y+ Neurosurgical Robotics

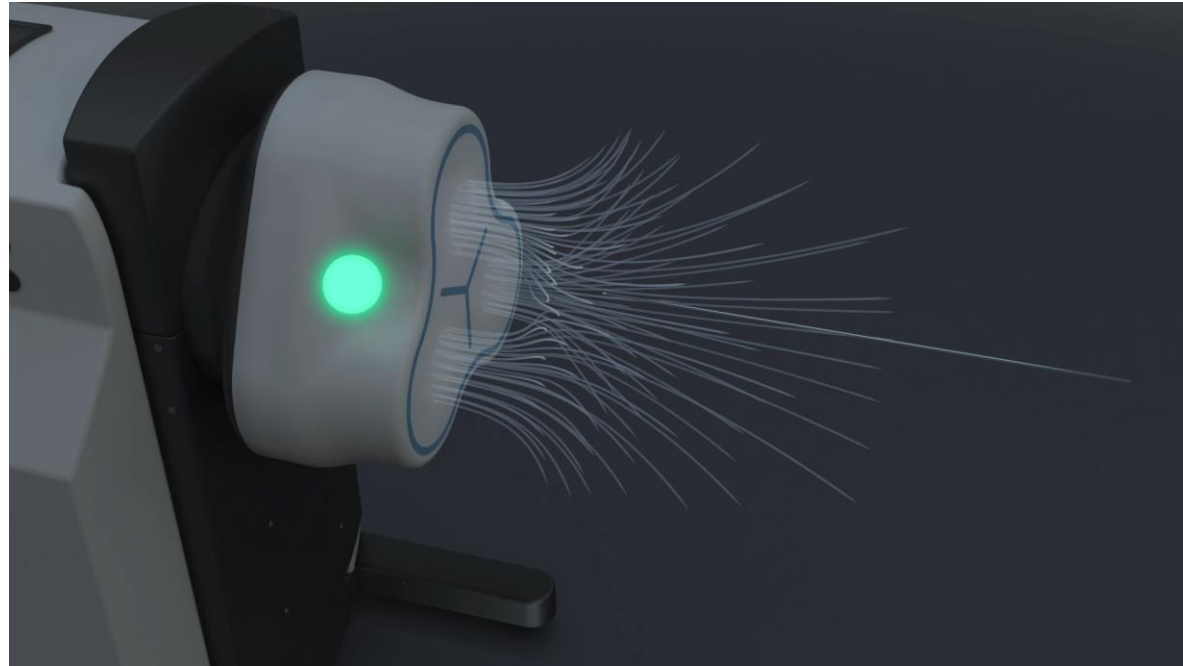


**Dr. Med. Peter Novinsky**

Medical Specialist

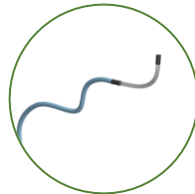
# Nanoflex Robotic platform

can control soft magnetic  
catheters and wires remotely  
using electromagnetism



## Navion unit

- Generates electromagnetic field to bend catheter tip
- Compact and movable, easily integrates into current hospital settings
- Weighs less than 10% of other eMNS systems on the market
- Requires high voltage and water supply

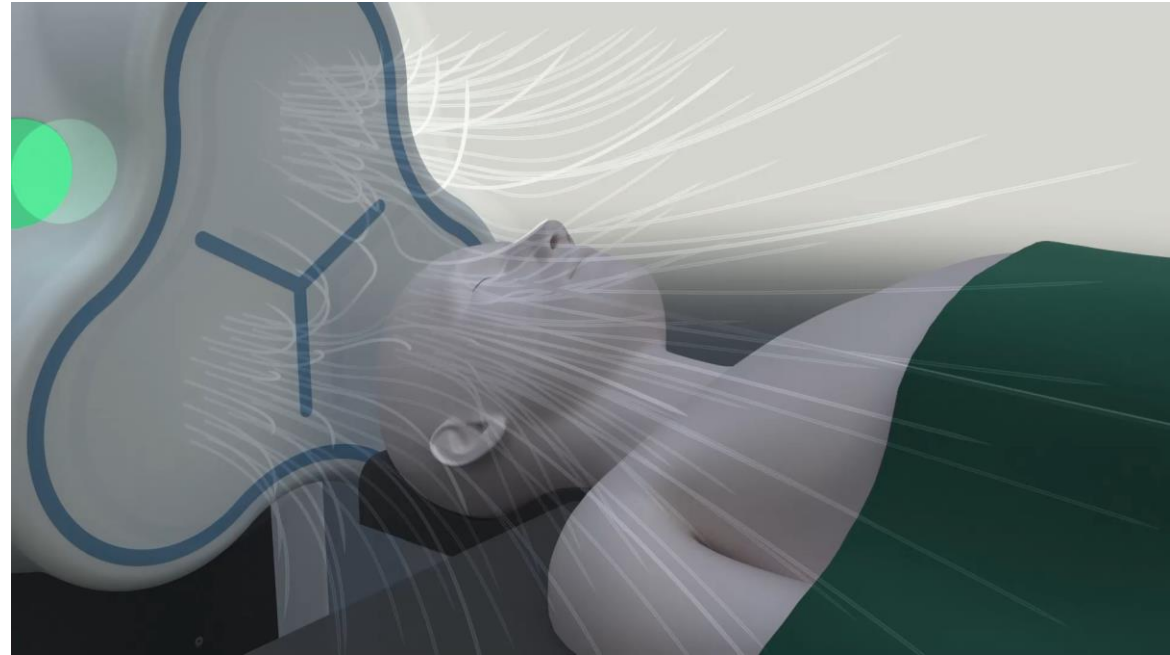


## Magnetic catheters and wires

- Soft and flexible
- Magnets at tip align to magnetic field
- Compatible with third-party non-magnetic catheters

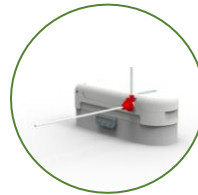
# Nanoflex Robotic platform

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## Software and user interface

- Advanced algorithm and mathematical modeling precisely control strength and direction of magnetic field
- Easy-to-use interface allows remote operation of system

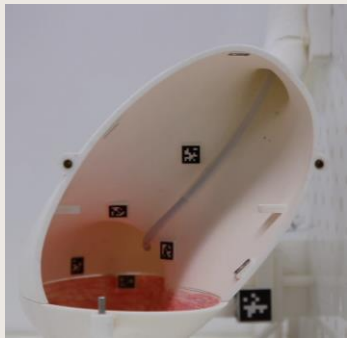


## Advancer unit

Pushes or retracts one or more catheters

# Nanoflex Robotic Platform Potential

## Endoscopy



Demonstration of navigation of a magnetic endoscope in gastro model

Potential application:

- Automate navigation for gastroendoscopy
- Navigation of endoscope in lung

## Electrophysiology



Demonstration of magnetic steering in a model.

Potential application:

- Ablation of cardiac arrhythmias

## Surgical Procedure

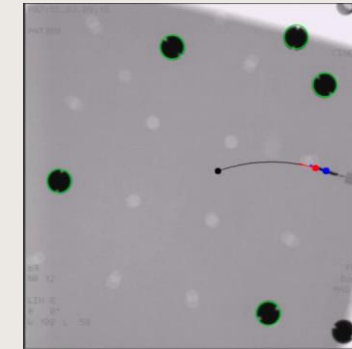


Demonstration of Spina Bifida Surgery using magnetic surgical tools.

Potential application:

- All surgical procedure requiring the control of miniaturized surgical tools.

## Curved trajectory in soft organ

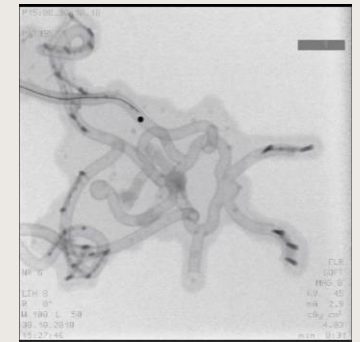


Demonstration of magnetic steering in ex-vivo porcine brain.

Potential application:

- Navigation of DBS electrode around curved trajectory to reach multiple target

## Targeted Therapeutic Delivery



Demonstration of microrobot navigation in the neurovascular network

Potential application:

- Targeted delivery of therapeutic to treat distal stroke

# Nanoflex Robotic platform - Clinical Application

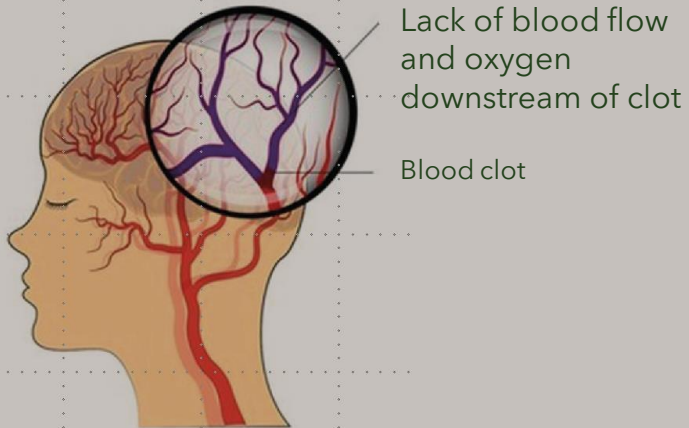
## Clinical Problem

**Stroke is the leading cause of serious, long-term disability**

Annually, there are:

- over 13.7m new strokes<sup>1</sup>
- over 116m years of healthy life lost due to stroke<sup>1</sup>
- 5.5m people who die of stroke<sup>1</sup>

In 87% of stroke<sup>2</sup>, a blood clot blocks or narrows an artery leading to or in the brain.

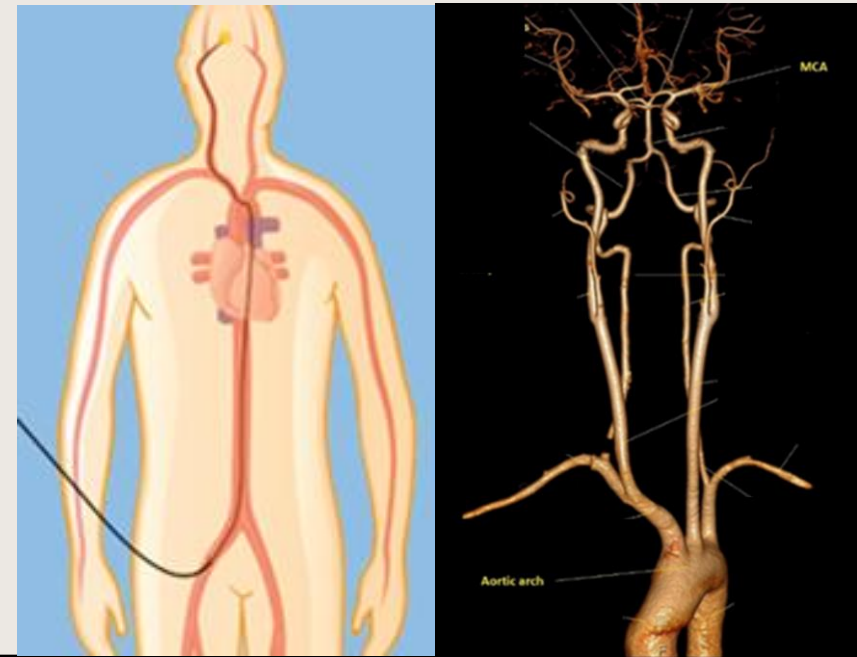


**nanoflex** robotics

## Clinical Solution

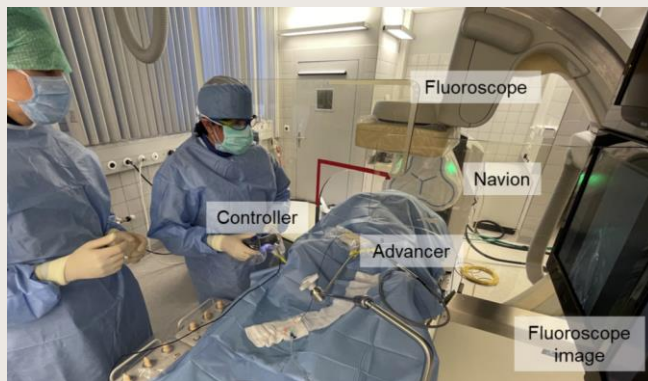
**Thrombectomies recently proven superior to standard-of-care intravenous alteplase in large trials<sup>3</sup>**

Catheters guided through blood vessels to brain to remove clot by aspiration and/or stent retrieval

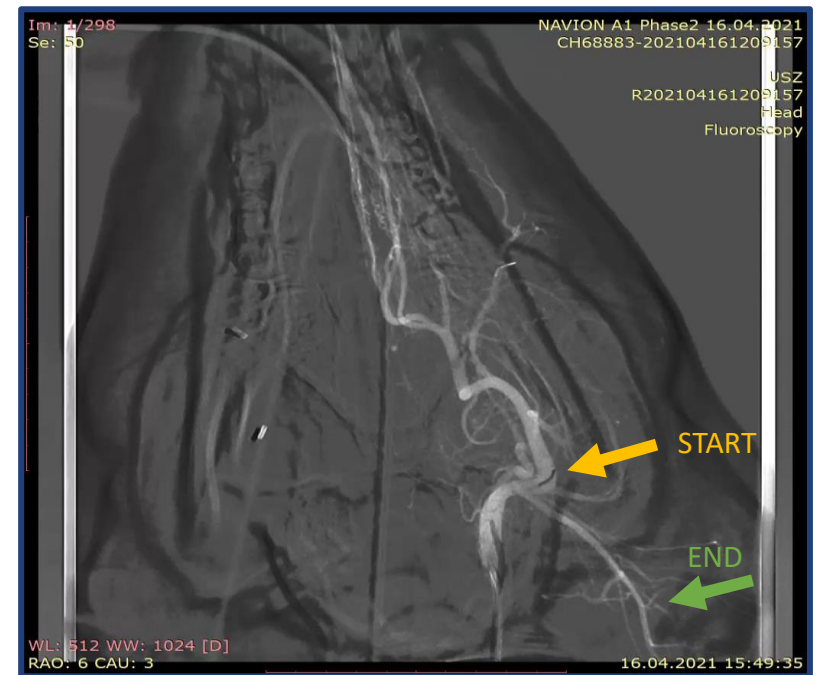
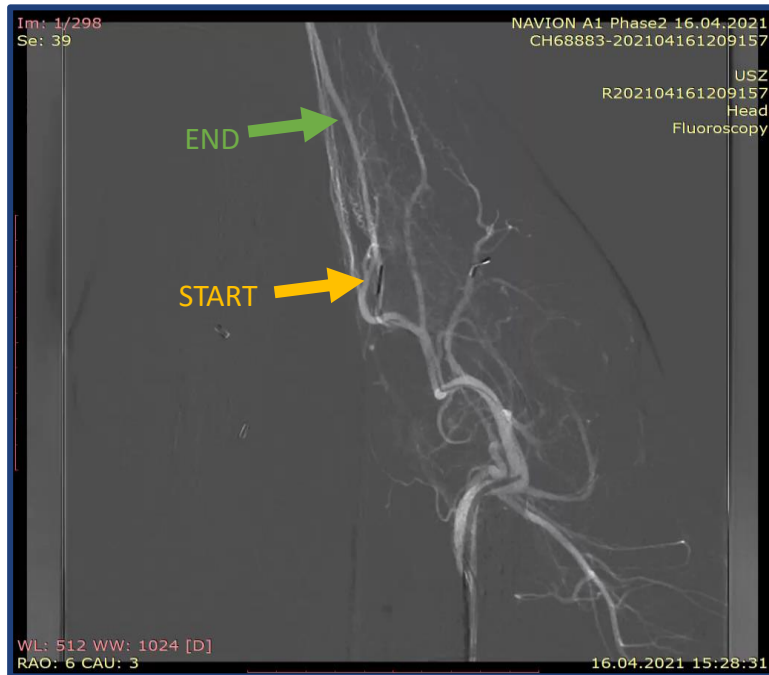


**Chance of functional independence rapidly drops below 50% if not reperfused within 150 min<sup>4</sup>**

# Feasibility test of research prototype in porcine model



Supported by interventional neurologist, Prof. Philip Gruber from Aarau Cantonal Hospital



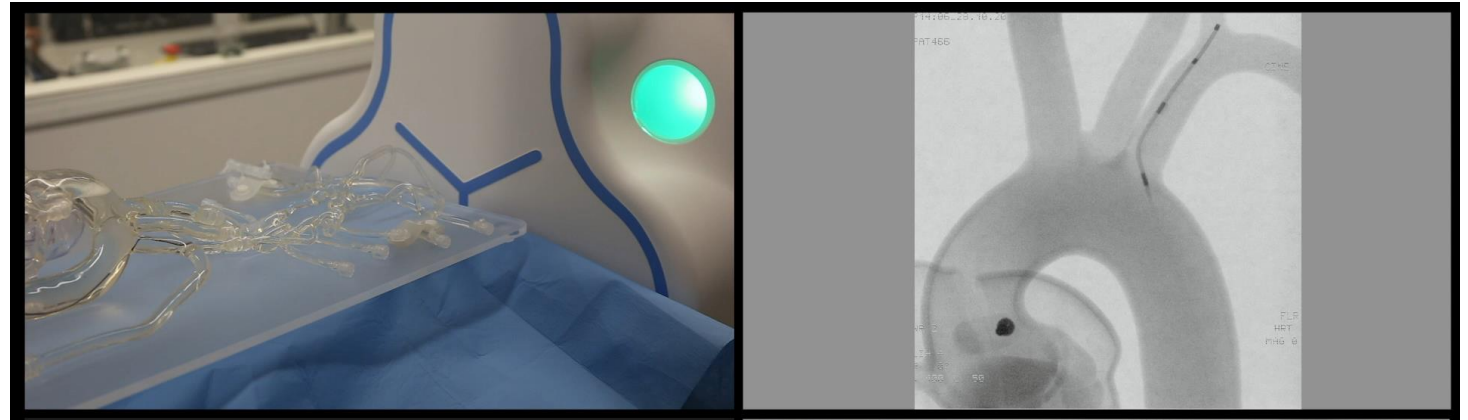
- Tested basic functionality of navigation and interaction with Philips imaging system
- Deployed and maneuvered multiple catheter designs, including magnetically steered rotate-to-advance catheter
- Deployed third-party stent retrievers (Medtronic, Stryker, MicroVention) successfully through our system



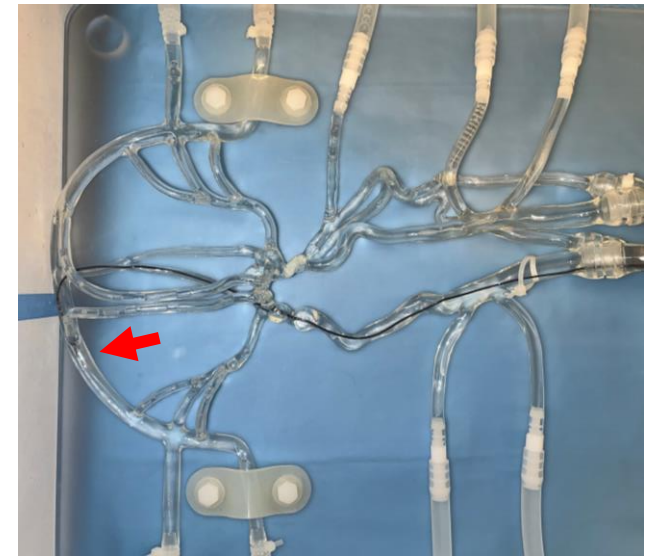
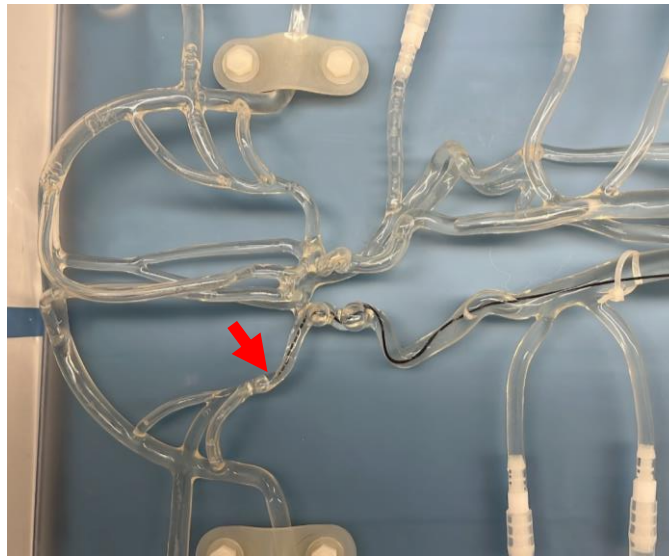
# Testing our initial system with manual advancement



Visit from Dr. Christian Maegerlein and Dr. Jan Kirschke, Neurokopfzentrum, MRI Institute, TUM, Munich



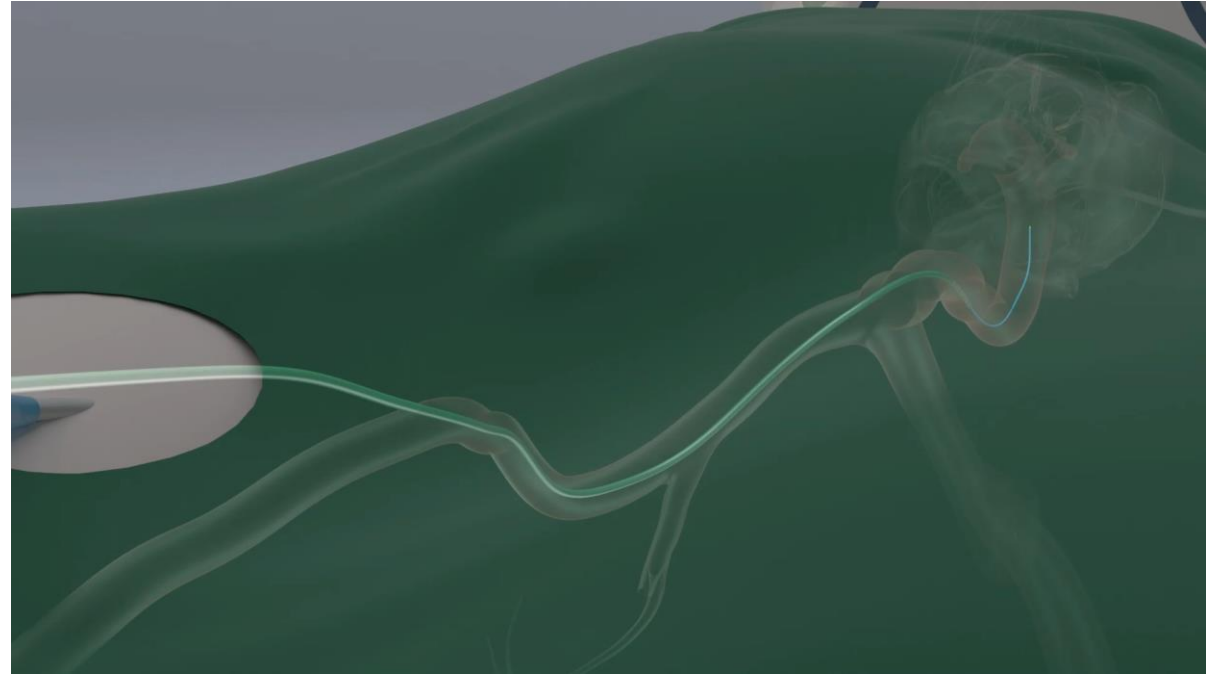
- Magnetic guidewire prototypes can navigate up to MCA and PCA in silicon phantom



# Nanoflex enables faster and safer thrombectomies

First focus on aspiration thrombectomy.

Potential for new tools and procedure.



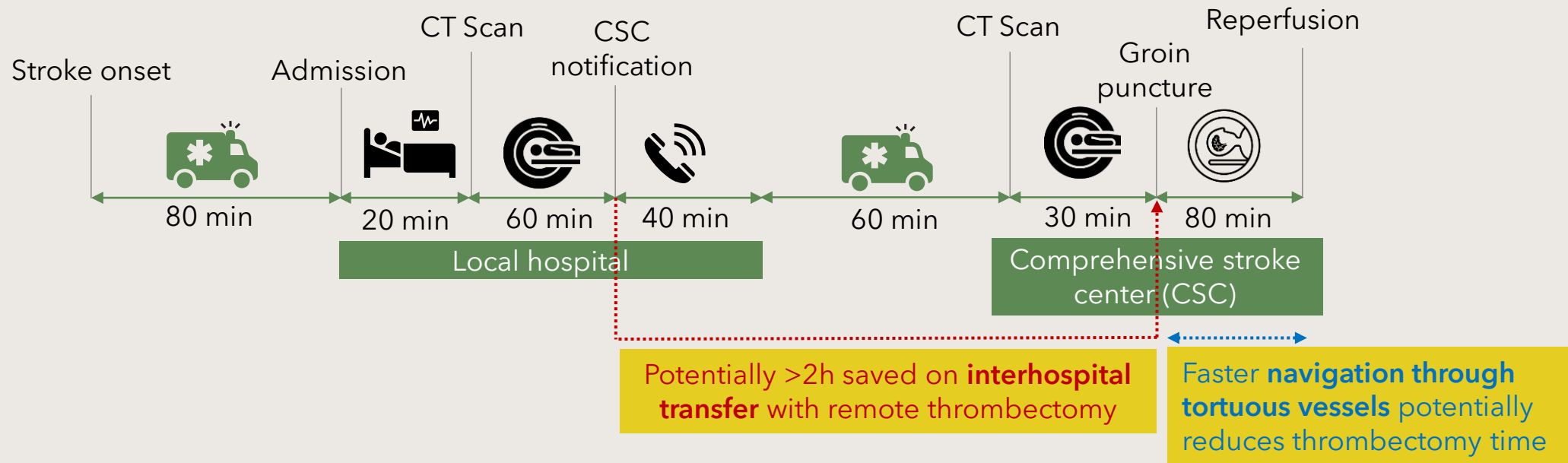
## Key benefits of Nanoflex magnetic robotic system

- Safer navigation with compliant magnetic tools
- Faster navigation time as magnetic field directly bends tools into desired shape
- No moving part in the magnetic navigation system
- Softer catheters and guidewires reduce complications

# Time is the most important factor in stroke reperfusion therapy

Every hour, patient ages ~3.6 years and loses 120m neurons<sup>1</sup>

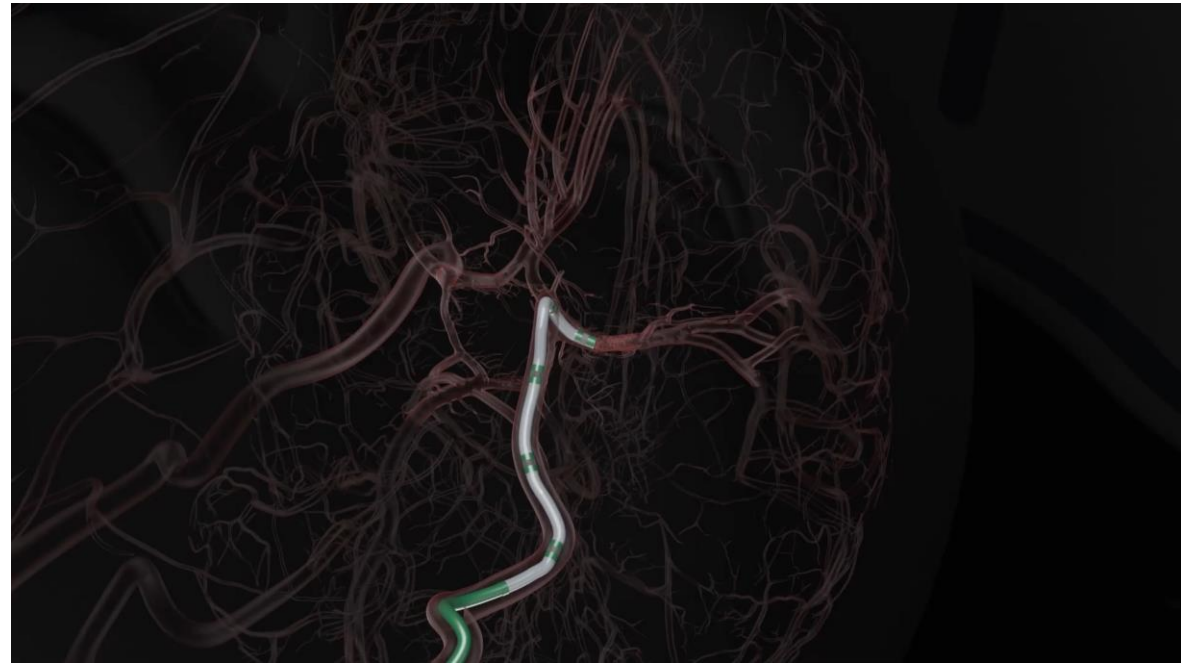
Every half hour, probability of functional independence drops by 10%<sup>2</sup>



Timeline adapted from Sun, C.-H. J. *et al. Circulation* **127**, 1139–1148 (2013).

# Nanoflex enables remote thrombectomies

Competing against no alternative if no interventional radiologist is present for thrombectomy



## Key benefits of Nanoflex remote robotic system

- Teleoperation to decrease access disparity
- Less X-ray exposure for clinicians and more comfortable working environment
- Reduced time to recanalization by avoiding transfer to specialized stroke center

# Remote demos feedback

Easy to use, intuitive,  
grasped steering concept  
quickly, many could  
navigate the most difficult  
route



## All Clinicians were interested

- Multiple testers mentioned responsiveness even with lag
- Big advantage to be able to move device tip from vessel wall.
- "this is so cool, it's amazing", "make it look easy"

# Nanoflex Mission

When a stroke happen?  
Time is Brain

Provide fast access to  
care, to save brain

nanoflex<sup>robotics</sup>

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